Math 103 – Linear and Exponential Functions

$$f(x) = mx + b$$
 $g(x) = a\Box b^x$

1) Complete the following tables, sketch a graph (no tick marks please!!!) A graph that makes sense is enough. Label the y-intercept.

Linear Function	Exponential Function
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
¢ v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v	<pre></pre>
 a) Pattern observed: As x increases by 1, (circle and complete one of the following) we add to y we multiply y by 	 a) Pattern observed: As x increases by 1, (circle and complete one of the following) we add to y we multiply y by
b) Give the domain and range	b) Give the domain and range

2) Write the functions represented by the tables in problem (1)

$$f(x) = mx + b$$
 $g(x) = a\Box b^x$

3) Complete the following tables, sketch a graph (no tick marks please!!!) A graph that makes sense is enough. Label the y-intercept.

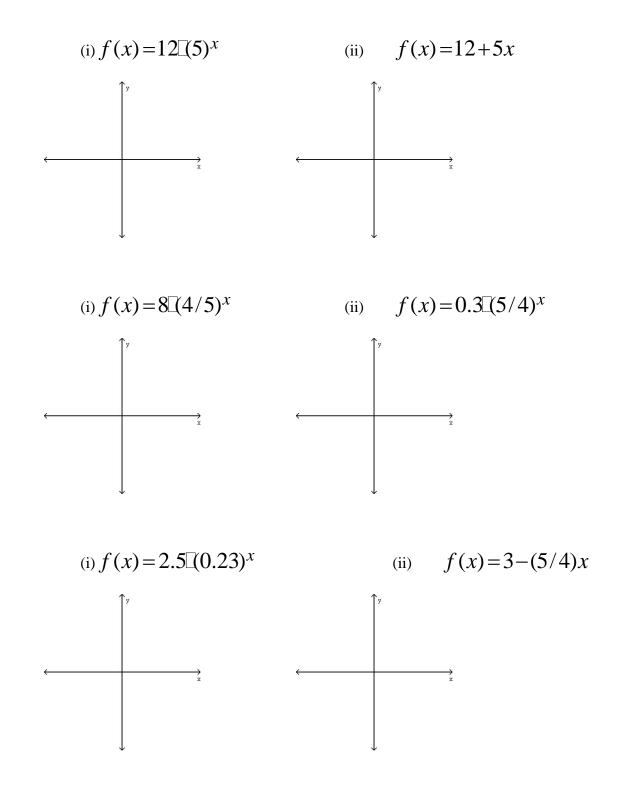
Linear Function	Exponential Function
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
<pre> y x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x</pre>	<pre> y x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x</pre>
 a) Pattern observed: As x increases by 1, (circle and complete one of the following) we add to y we multiply y by 	 a) Pattern observed: As x increases by 1, (circle and complete one of the following) we add to y we multiply y by
b) Give the domain and range	b) Give the domain and range

4) Write the functions represented by the tables in problem (3)

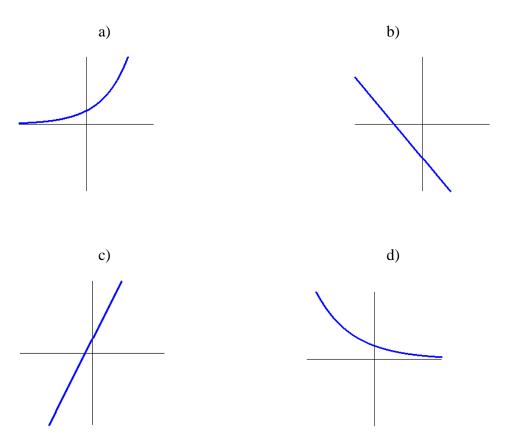
$$f(x) = mx + b$$
 $g(x) = a\Box b^x$

5) DO NOT USE THE CALCULATOR TO GRAPH - For each of the following functions,

- a. Show the algebra to find the y-intercept.
- b. Label the y-intercept in the graph.
- c. Specify whether the function is increasing or decreasing.
- d. Explain what number in the function helps you decide whether the function is increasing or decreasing
- e. Sketch a graph. (No tick-marks; a graph that makes sense is enough).



6) For each graph, make up a value for the y-intercept, then, write a function of the form $g(x) = a \Box b^x$ or f(x) = mx + b to match the graph.



- 7) Write a function that gives the number of bacteria, y, as a function of the time elapsed x (in days). Then, enter both functions in the calculator, and explore both tables.
 - a. The number of bacteria in a dish is 250. Every day the number of bacteria doubles.
 - b. The number of bacteria in a dish is 250. Every day we have 5 more bacteria than on the preceding day.
- 8) Write a function that gives the value of the car, y, as a function of the years after we bought it, x. Then, enter both functions in the calculator, and explore both tables.
 - a. The value of a certain new car is \$18,000. Every year the value of the car is 8/9 of the value at the preceding year.
 - b. The value of a certain new car is \$18,000. Every year the value decreases by \$2000.