Simple Interest Earned $=$ Principal $x$ Yearly Interest Rate (as a decimal) x Time in Years
$A=P(1+r t)$
Period Interest Rate $=\frac{\text { APR }}{\text { Number of periods in a year }}$
Balance after t periods $=$ Principal $\times(1+r)^{t}$
$\mathrm{APY}=\left(1+\frac{A P R}{n}\right)^{\mathrm{n}}-1$
Balance after t periods $=$ Principal $\mathrm{x}(1+A P Y)^{t}$
Present Value $=\frac{\text { Future Value }}{(1+r)^{t}}$
Monthly Payment $=\frac{\text { Amount Borrowed x r }(1+\mathrm{r})^{\mathrm{t}}}{\left((1+\mathrm{r})^{\mathrm{t}}-1\right)}$
Amount Borrowed $=\frac{\text { Monthly Payment } \mathrm{x}\left((1+\mathrm{r})^{\mathrm{t}}-1\right)}{\left(\mathrm{r} \times(1+\mathrm{r})^{\mathrm{t}}\right)}$

Balance after t deposits $=\frac{\text { Deposit } \mathrm{x}\left((1+\mathrm{r})^{\mathrm{t}}-1\right)}{\mathrm{r}}$
Needed deposit $=\frac{\text { Goal } \mathrm{x} \mathrm{r}}{\left((1+\mathrm{r})^{\mathrm{t}}-1\right)}$

Monthly Annuity Yield $=\frac{\text { Nest egg } \times r(1+r)^{t}}{\left((1+r)^{t}-1\right)}$
Nest Egg Needed $=\frac{\text { Annuity Yield Goal } x\left((1+r)^{t}-1\right)}{\left(r(1+r)^{t}\right)}$

