1. The Rule of 72 states that the estimate for doubling time $=$ $\qquad$ .
A) 72
B) 72
$\overline{\text { APY }}$
C) $\frac{\mathrm{APY}}{72}$
D) $\frac{\mathrm{APR}}{72}$
2. Unlike APR, APY tells us the actual percentage growth per year.
A) True
B) False
3. Assume a six-month CD purchased for $\$ 5000$ pays simple interest at an annual rate of $9.5 \%$. How much interest does it earn?
4. Assume a 30 -month CD purchased for $\$ 2500$ pays simple interest at an annual rate of $6 \%$. What is the balance at maturity?
5. Suppose you invest $\$ 5000$ in a savings account that pays an APR of $4 \%$. If the interest is compounded monthly, what is the balance in the account after 10 years?
6. At age 25 , you start work for a company that deposits $\$ 10,000$ into a retirement account that pays a monthly interest rate of $1.1 \%$, and interest is compounded monthly. If you retire at 65 , what is the balance in this account?
7. What is the future value of a 5 -year investment of $\$ 3000$ at an APR of $7 \%$ compounded monthly?
8. What is the present value of an investment that will be worth $\$ 5000$ at the end of ten years assuming an APR of $8 \%$ compounded monthly?
9. The going rate for a home mortgage with a term of 30 years is $6 \%$. The lending agency says that based on your income, your monthly payment can be at most $\$ 900$. How much can you borrow?
10. A car dealer offers you a loan with no interest charged for the term of three years. If you need to borrow $\$ 15,000$, what will your monthly payment be?
11. Suppose you buy a two-year $\$ 7500 \mathrm{CD}$ at an APR of $6.75 \%$ compounded monthly. How much interest will you be paid by the end of the period?
12. Find the interest paid on a 30 -year mortgage of $\$ 350,000$ at an APR of $6 \%$.
13. Suppose you want to borrow a principal of $\$ 450,000$ for a term of 25 years at an APR of $5.5 \%$. Then the monthly payment would be at least:
14. You want to save $\$ 30,000$ for a down payment on a home by making regular monthly deposits over four years. If the APR is 7\%, how much money do you need to deposit each month?
15. You want to save money to buy a new computer system. If you deposit $\$ 100$ a month for a year at an APR of $6 \%$ compounded monthly, how much money will you have saved after a year?
16. You have a savings account into which you invest $\$ 75$ at the end of every month and the account pays you an APR of $7 \%$ compounded monthly. Use the regular deposits balance formula to determine the balance in the account at the end of 6 months.
17. You have a savings account into which you invest $\$ 100$ at the end of every month and the account pays you an APR of $6 \%$ compounded monthly. Use the regular deposits balance formula to determine the balance in the account at the end of 3 years.
18. Two sets are called $\qquad$ if they gave no elements in common.
A) subsets
B) unequal
C) disjoint
D) equivalent
19. A group of students were surveyed to see how many of them used product A , product B , or product C. Below is a Venn diagram showing the results of the survey:


How many students surveyed used all three products?
20. A group of students were surveyed to see how many of them used product A , product B , or product C. Below is a Venn diagram showing the results of the survey:


How many students surveyed use only product C ?
21. A group of students were surveyed to see how many of them used product A , product B , or product C. Below is a Venn diagram showing the results of the survey:


How many students surveyed did not use product A?
22. A group of students were surveyed to see how many of them used product A , product B , or product C. Below is a Venn diagram showing the results of the survey:


How many students were surveyed?
23. Suppose set $M$ is mathematics majors and set $B$ is business majors at a certain university. Then the shaded region in the following Venn diagram represents:

A) Students majoring in mathematics but not in business
B) Students majoring in business but not mathematics
C) Students majoring in mathematics or in business
D) Students majoring in mathematics and in business
24. Suppose set $M$ is mathematics majors and set $B$ is business majors at a certain university. Then the shaded region in the following Venn diagram represents:

A) Students majoring in mathematics but not in business
B) Students majoring in business but not mathematics
C) Students majoring in mathematics or in business
D) Students majoring in mathematics and in business
25. Suppose set $M$ is mathematics majors and set $B$ is business majors at a certain university. Then the shaded region in the following Venn diagram represents:

A) Students majoring in mathematics but not in business
B) Students majoring in business but not mathematics
C) Students majoring in mathematics or in business
D) Students majoring in mathematics and in business
26. Suppose set $M$ is mathematics majors and set $B$ is business majors at a certain university. Then the shaded region in the following Venn diagram represents:

A) Students not majoring in mathematics
B) Students not majoring in business
C) Students not majoring in mathematics or in business
D) Students not majoring in mathematics and in business
27. Suppose that 100 students were given a biology exam and a chemistry exam. Assume that 36 passed the biology exam but not the chemistry exam, 25 passed the chemistry exam but not the biology exam, and 15 passed neither exam. How many passed the chemistry exam?
28. The Venn diagram below shows the results of a survey asking registered voters if they would vote for proposition A or proposition B:


How many surveyed would vote for proposition A?
29. The Venn diagram below shows the results of a survey asking registered voters if they would vote for proposition A or proposition B:


How many surveyed would vote for only proposition B?
30. The Venn diagram below shows the results of a survey asking registered voters if they would vote for proposition A or proposition B:


How many surveyed would not vote for proposition A?
31. Suppose that 140 cars were sorted by model and color. Assume that 20 were Chevrolets but not red, 45 were red but not Chevrolets, and 50 were neither red nor Chevrolets. Make a Venn diagram using Chevrolets and red cars, and include the numbers in each region of the diagram. How many red cars were observed?
32. A survey was conducted asking students how many drank coffee, soda, or water. The results are given in the table below:

| Coffee | 25 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Soda | 37 |
| Water | 22 |
| Coffee and soda | 16 |
| Coffee and water | 13 |
| Soda and water, but not coffee | 8 |
| All three | 6 |
| None of these | 4 |

Use $C$ for coffee, $S$ for soda, and $W$ for water and make a Venn diagram. The completed diagram should show the number in each region.

## Answer Key

1. A
2. A
3. $\$ 237.50$
4. $\$ 2875$
5. $\$ 7454.16$
6. $\$ 1,907,895.94$
7. $\$ 4252.88$
8. $\$ 2252.62$
9. $\$ 150,112.45$
10. $\$ 416.67$
11. $\$ 1080.78$
12. $\$ 405,434.80$
13. $\$ 2062.50$
14. $\$ 543.39$
15. $\$ 1233.56$
16. $\$ 456.61$
17. $\$ 3933.61$
18. C
19. 3
20. 20
21. 58
22. 79
23. D
24. A
25. C
26. C
27. 49
28. 50
29. 46
30. 98
31. 



How many red cars? 70
32.


